विद्वल vid-valá, a. clever, cunning (V.).  
विद्वांस् vid-vấ*m*s, strg. *base of* pt. *of* pr. pf. véda (*middle base* **-vat**, wk. **-ús**), knowing, heedful; wise, learned; versed in, familiar with (ac., lc., -°).

विद्विष् vi-dvish, m. enemy; **-dvish*t*a-tâ,** f. odiousness; **-dvish*t*i,** f. hate, enmity; **-dveshá,** m. hatred, enmity, dislike, of (g.*,* lc.); hatefulness to (-°); proud disdain *(rare):* ***-m*** **k*ri***, show hostility towards *(*lc.*);* ***-m*** **gam,** incur odium; **-*m*** **grah,** conceive hatred towards (lc.); **-dvésha*n*a,** a. setting at variance *(*RV.*);* n. hatred, enmity towards (g., -°); making oneself hated; stirring up of hatred *or* enmity; magic rite for engendering hatred; **-dveshi-tâ,** f. hatred, enmity; **-dveshin,** a.(***n*-î**) hating; vying with (-°); m. hater, enemy; **-dvesh*tri****,* m.id.; **-dveshya,** fp. hateful, odious, to (-°).  
विध् 1. VIDH, VI. P. (Â.) **vidhá** (V., P2.), pay homage to, serve *the gods* (d.; *rarely* ac. *or* lc.), with (in.); offer reverently, bestow; be gracious (*Indra*). **upa**, **prati**, do homage to (ac.).

विध् 2. VIDH, VI. Â. **vindhá** (RV., *rare*), lack, be in want of (ac., in.).

विध् 3. VIDH, v. √vyadh.

विध् vidh (√vyadh), a. (-°) piercing.

विध vidha, a. (-°) kind, sort, mode, -fold.  
विधन vi-dhana, a. lacking property, poor: **-tâ,** f. poverty; **-dhanî-k*ri***, impoverish; **-dhanushka, -dhanus, -dhanvan,** a. lacking a bow; **-dhamana,** a. blowing out (*fire:* g.); destroying; (**ví**)**-dhara*n*a,** a. holding back, checking; **-dhart*rí****,* m. *(*V.*)* ruler; preserver; (**ví**)**-dharma,** m. wrong, injustice; a. wrong, unjust; destitute of qualities (K*ri*sh*n*a); (**ví**)**-dharman,** m. preserver, ruler *(*V.*);* n. *(*V.*)* receptacle; limit; arrangement, dispensation; **-dharmin,** a. transgressing the law (*speech*); of a different kind.  
विधव vidhav-a, den. P. resemble the moon (vidhu).  
विधवता vidhava-tâ, f. widowhood; **-yoshit,** f. widow.  
विधवा vidh-ávâ, f. [bereaved: √2. vidh] ± strî, nârî, etc., widow; bereft of its sovereign (*country*): **-gâmin,** a. having sexual intercourse with a widow; **-vedana,** n. remarriage of a widow; **-strî,** f. widow.  
विधा vi-dhấ, f. (dis-position), division, part (*rare: often -°* a. **a** *after numerals* = -fold, *or* ad. **â**); mode, manner (*often -°* a. **a,** of - kind *or* kinds).  
विधातव्य vi-dhâtavya, fp. to be fixed (*place*); - procured; - performed *or* done; - entertained (*anxiety*); - thought of; - employed *or* appointed; n. it should be *so* (tathâ) arranged *or* managed *that* (yathâ); **-dhât*rí****,* m. dispenser, bestower; disposer, creator; ordainer of destiny, Brahman; *personified* fate: **-trî,** f. female author *or* creator; **-dhấna,** a. (**î**) regulating *(rare);* n. order, ordinance, prescription, precept, rule, regulation; method, treatment, diet (*in medicine*); destiny, fate (*rare*); arrangement, disposition, measure, for (-°); means, expedient (*rare*); erection (*of machines*); creation, formation (*rare*); work (RV.); execution, performance; food of elephants *(very rare);* in.sg. *&* pl.*, or* **-tas,** according to rule *or* precept; **anena vidhânena,** according to this rule, in this manner; **de*s*a-kâla-vidhânena,** in the right place and at the right time; **-dhânaka,** n. rules to be observed; **-dhâya-ka,** a. prescribing, containing rules about (-°); performing, executing; manifesting; m. founder, builder; **-dhâyin,** a. prescribing, regulating, containing rules regarding (-°); performing, executing; causing, producing; m. builder, founder; **-dhâra*n*a,** n. stopping (*a car*); suppression *or* repression of (-°); carrying; bearing, supporting; **-dhârin,** a. checking, suppressing; **-dhâvana,** n. running about.

विधि 1. vi-dhi, m. [dis-position: √dhâ] injunction, command, precept, ordinance, rule; method, law, order; grammatical rule; procedure, method, manner, way; means, expedient, for (d.*,* lc., -°); action, conduct, performance, business, work (*often pleonastic -°,* esp.w. *a* vbl.N2.); rite, ceremony; creation (sg. *&* pl.*; rare*); fate; creator; ep. *of* Brahman: in. **vidhinâ,** according to rule, duly; **anena** -**,** according to this rule, in this manner; **ko'ya*m*** **vidhi*h***, what manner *of thing* is that? = how does that come to pass?  
विधि 2. vidh-i, m. [√1. vidh] payer of homage (Br., C., *rare*).  
विधिकर vidhi-kara, a. (**î**) executing one's commands; m. servant; **-k*ri*t,** a.*,* m.id.*;* ***-gñ*a,** a. knowing the rules.  
विधित्सा vi-dhit-sâ, des. f. (√dhâ) intention, wish, desire, for (-°); wish to make *any one anything* (-°); **-su,** des.a. intending (ac.): **âtithyam** -, wishing to show hospitality.  
विधिदृष्ट vidhi-d*ri*sh*t*a, pp. (seen in =) prescribed by rule; **-pûrvakam, -pûrvam,** ad. according to rule, duly; **-mantra-purask*ri*tam,** ad. in accordance with rule and to the accompaniment of spells; **-ya*gñ*a,** m. sacrifice *performed* according to rule; **-yoga,** m. observance of a rule; dispensation of fate: ab. *or* **-tas,** according to the ruling of fate; **-lopa,** m. transgression of a commandment; **-vat,** ad. according to rule, duly; **-vadhû,** f. Brahman's wife, Sarasvatî; **-viparyaya,** m. contrariety of fate, misfortune.  
विधु 1. vi-dhú, m. beat (*of the heart;* AV.).  
विधु 2. vidh-ú, a. solitary, isolated (RV.); m. moon (C.).  
विधुति vi-dhuti, f. (√dhû) moving to and fro, shaking, waving, tremor; removal.  
विधुत्व vidhu-tva, n. condition of the moon; **-*m*-tuda,** m. (assailer of the moon), ep. *of* Râhu; **-ma*nd*ala,** n. disc of the moon; **-maya,** a. consisting of moons; **-mâsa,** m. lunar month; **-mukhî,** f. moon-faced woman.  
विधुर vidhu-ra, a. [√2. vidh] left alone, solitary, love-lorn, separated *from the object of one's affection;* -°, separated from, destitute of, lacking; impaired; afflicted, distressed, miserable; dejected (**-m,** ad. dejectedly); adverse, unfriendly, unfavourable; n. adversity, trouble: **-tâ,** f. lack, deprivation; wretched condition; **-tva,** n.id.; **-dar*s*ana,** n. sight of adversity.  
विधुरय vidhura-ya, den. P. make wretched, depress: pp. **ita,** dejected; n.pl. adverse strokes (*of fortune*).  
विधुरीकृ vidhurî-k*ri*, depress, cast down.

विधुवदना vidhu-vadanâ, f. moon-faced woman.  
विधूत vi-dhûta, pp. (√dhû) shaken, etc.*;* n. repugnance; **-dhûti,** f. shaking, agitation; **-dhûnana,** a. (**î**) causing to shake; n. shaking; surging; refusal, rejection; **-dhûma,** a. smokeless, not smoking *(fire):* lc. when no smoke *rises from the kitchen;* m.N. *of a Vasu*.

विधृति ví-dh*ri*ti, f. (V.) separation; partition: du. *two blades of grass indicating* a partition *between the Barhis and the Prastara*.  
विधेय vi-dheya, fp. to be procured; enjoined, prescribed; to be affirmed; - manifested *or* displayed; - prepared; - performed *or* done (ord.mg.); tractable, compliant; completely at the disposal of, subject to, controlled *or* overpowered by (-°); n. what ought to be done, duty: **-*gñ*a,** a. knowing what ought to be done; **-tâ,** f. prescription; submission; **-tva,** n. submission; **-vartin,** a. obedient, subject to *any one*.  
विधेयीकृ vidheyî-k*ri*, bring into one's power, subject; **-bhû**, submit to (-°).

विध्यपराध vidhi‿aparâdha, m. transgression of a rule; **-‿apâ*s*raya,** m. adherence to a rule; **-‿ala*m*kâra,** m., **-‿ala*m*kriyâ,** f. *kind of* rhetorical figure; **-‿âtmaka,** a. having a positive (opp. *negative*) form.  
विध्वंस vi-dhva*m*sa, m. collapse; ruin, destruction; injury; violation (*of a woman*): **-ka,** m. violater (*of a woman*); **-dhva*m*sana,** a. ruining, destroying; n. destruction; violation (*of a woman*); **-dhva*m*sin,** a. perishing; ruining, destroying; violating (*a woman*): **-î,** f. *a kind of spell;* **-dhvasta-tâ,** f. destruction, ruin; **-dhvasta-par*n*a-kamala,** a. having lotuses the leaves of which have fallen.  
विनटन vi-na*t*ana, n. moving *or* going to and fro; **-nata,** pp. (√nam) bowed etc.*;* m.N.: **â,** f.N. *of a daughter of Daksha, wife of Ka*s*yapa, and mother of Supar*n*a, Garu*d*a, Aru*n*a,* etc.: **-tanayâ,** f. daughter of Vinatâ, met. *of* Sumati, **-suta,** m. son of Vinatâ, Garu*d*a, etc.; **-nati,** f. obeisance, bow, to (lc.); **-nada,** m. cry; **-nadin,** a. roaring, thundering; **-namana,** n. bending (tr.) down; **-namra,** a. bent down, stooping, drooping; with bowed head; submissive, humble.  
विनय vi-nayá, a. removing (RV.); m. *(*C.*)* removal, withdrawal (*of a cloth*); guidance, discipline, instruction, training; good behaviour, decorum, discretion, polite manners, good breeding, modest conduct; office (*rare*); treatise on discipline (B.); instruction; **-*g*yotis,** m.N. *(*conj.*)*, **-tâ,** f. good behaviour; modesty; **-nayana,** a. removing, dispelling; n. education, instruction, in (lc.); **-naya*m*dhara,** m.N. *of a merchant;* **-naya-pi*t*aka,** (basket =) collection of treatises on discipline (B.); **-naya-maya,** a. being good breeding itself; **-naya-vat,** a. well-behaved (*in* a-): **-î,** f.N.; **-naya-sûtra,** n. Sûtra treating of discipline (B.); **-naya-svâminî,** f.N.; **-naya‿âditya,** m.ep. *of G*ayâpî*d*a: **-pura,** n.N. *of a* town *built* by *G*ayâpî*d*a; **-naya‿âdi-dhara,** m.N.; **-‿avanata,** pp. bowing low with modesty; **-nayin,** a. well-bred, well-conducted, modest; **-naya‿ukti,** f. modest speech (pl.).  
विनशन vi-na*s*ana, n. disappearance: ± Sarasvatyâ*h or* Sarasvatî-, place where the Sarasvatî disappears; **-na*s*vara,** a. disappearing; perishable, subject to dissolution: **-tâ,** f., **-tva,** n. perishableness; **-nash*t*a,** pp. (√na*s*) disappeared etc.; (**ví**)**-nash*t*i,** f. loss.  
विना vínâ, prp. (*very rare in* V.) without, except (*with preceding or following* ac.*,* in.*, rarely* ab.*, exceptionally* -°): **-k*ri*ta,** pp. separated from, deprived *or* bereft of, lacking, free from (in.*,* ab., -°); **-k*ri*tya,** gd. without; **-bhûta,** pp. separated from, bereft of (in.).  
विनाडिका vi-nâ*d*ikâ, f. *a measure of time* = 1/60 nâ*d*ikâ *or* gha*t*ikâ, = 24 seconds; **-nâ*d*î,** f.id.